Table 1: Diffusion Tube Monitoring Results - Nitrogen Dioxide $\left(\mathrm{NO}_{2}\right)$ Concentrations ${ }^{\text {a,b }}$

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Site } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | Location | Annual Mean $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ Concentration ( $\mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $2022{ }^{\text {c }}$ | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| 1 | Hale Road / Lovell Terrace junction | 18.6 | 23.0 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 25.3 | 34.7 |
| 2 | Lamppost outside 368 Hale Road | 23.9 | 29.5 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 37.8 |
| 3 | Lamppost outside 383 Hale Road | 22.8 | 29.8 | 39.8 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 32.6 | 40.1 |
| 4 | Traffic light outside 413 Hale Road | 22.6 | 28.4 | 39.8 | 34.2 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 39.0 |
| 5 | Lamppost outside 420 Hale Road | 19.3 | 22.1 | 31.6 | 29.3 | 28.9 | 26.6 | 34.7 |
| 6 | Hale Bank Road (next to allotment gates) | 14.5 | 15.3 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 23.7 | 22.6 |
| 7 | Hale Bank Primary School | 13.0 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 19.7 |
| 8 | Junction of Hale Gate Road and Mersey View Road | 14.3 | 16.2 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 21.0 | N/A |
| 9 d | Junction of Lower Road and Hale Bank Road | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  | Objective | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}=$ not available
a Exceedances of the annual mean objective are shown in bold.
b Results shown have been annualised and adjusted for bias.
c Green shaded cells indicate a reduction in concentration compared to 2019.
d Site 9 was discontinued in 2018.
The final annualised and bias adjusted $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ concentrations for 2022 are below the annual mean objective at all monitoring sites. Measured concentrations were also below the objective in all other years, with the exception of Site 3 ( 383 Hale Road) in 2014, where the objective was marginally exceeded.

The results presented in Table 1 show concentrations to be lower in 2022 compared to 2019; it should be noted that 2020 and 2021 annual mean concentrations are unavailable due to the implications of the Covid-19 pandemic. Despite this missing data, overall there is a clear downward trend in measured concentrations over the presented monitoring period, as shown in Figure 1 below.


Figure 2: Annual Mean $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ Monitoring Results (2014-2022)

